- In every country Sunday laws are coming to the front. At the present
- 287 time the agitation is world-wide. Everywhere the enforcement of
- Sunday-keeping by law is being agitated. It is the manifestation of a 288
- rival power against Jesus Christ, and the question is for every one, To
- whom shall I yield my allegiance? and the mark of whose power shall 290
- 291 I receive?
- 292 The conception of a "civil Sabbath," or the "civil side of the Sabbath,"
- is a recent invention, adopted under the stress of the situation, in order
- to open the door for Sunday laws. 294
- Every effort to compel the conscience is Satanic, and the results will 295
- be Satanic. But while there is this power now being manifested in the 296
- earth, attempting to control the consciences of men in this very matter 297
- of the observance of Sunday as the Sabbath, there is an increasing 298
- power in the love of Jesus Christ, and it is drawing souls to him. It is 299
- drawing true Christians of every name and denomination to rally 300
- around the standard of Prince Immanuel. It is drawing everywhere 301
- those who hear the truth; they gladly turn to Jesus Christ and his 302
- power in salvation. "There is none other name under heaven given 303
- among men whereby we must be saved." Our hope can be well 304
- founded only when it is founded in Jesus Christ. And the Sabbath of 305
- the Lord, the day instituted by Jesus Christ himself, blessed by him, 306
- sanctified by him, hallowed by him, is the sign to every Christian of 307
- his power to save. It is the measure of his Christian experience, his 308
- growth in grace, and his knowledge of our Lord and Saviour Jesus
- Christ. 310
- Receive Jesus Christ, the only Saviour, and receive his Sabbath, the 311
- sign of what he is to every one who believes in him.—W. W. Prescott 312
- 313 Religious Liberty Library, No. 14, 1893.

This discussion document was developed by Path2Prayer Ministries.

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CHRIST AND THE SABBATH

W. W. PRESCOTT

CHRIST AND THE SABBATH W. W. PRESCOTT

- There is at present a widespread agitation over the Sabbath question.
- For nearly half a century the attention of the public has been called to
- this subject anew; but a growing tendency to religious legislation in
- recent years, and the misguided efforts to enforce "Sabbath-keeping"
- by pains and penalties, have done more than anything else to make
- this topic a living issue of the day. It is therefore important to
- understand the real nature of the institution in behalf of which the
- State is so strongly urged to legislate. When its real character is
- understood, it will be apparent that it is a purely spiritual thing, with
- which civil government can properly have nothing whatever to do.
- The State cannot recognize any distinction in days without committing
- itself to a course of action whose logical result is persecution. This is
- the danger of the present hour, and every one ought to know it. The
- purpose of this contribution to the literature already existing on this
- subject is to emphasize the spiritual nature of the Sabbath, and as a
- consequence, the impossibility of enforcing it, or even protecting it, by
- civil law. 17
- The seeker after truth will always find it in Him who said, "I am ... the
- truth;" and every ray of spiritual light when traced to its source, leads
- to "the true light which lighteth every man that cometh into the
- world." No dogma is of any value merely as an abstract proposition.
- Every Christian doctrine must be an expression of the life of Christ in
- the soul of the believer or it will contribute nothing toward that
- experience in which we "are changed into the same image from glory
- to glory" and "grow up into him in all things, which is the head, even
- Christ." The test of every doctrine should therefore be. Does it lead to
- a better knowledge of Christ as the revelation of God to us, and to a
- growing experience in Christ as a living, personal Saviour? It must be
- borne in mind, however, that it is "in obeying the truth through the
- 30 Spirit" that it becomes life in us, and that therefore the judgment of the
- unrenewed mind is not a safe guide in pronouncing upon spiritual
- 32 truth. The true Christ is not always recognized by those who make the

God. He interpreted God to the world. But the law of God is a 1243

1244 transcript of the character of God. It is a statement of what God is, and

when the life of man is made in harmony with the law of God, it is

then that he is without fault: it is then that he is like Christ. It is 1246

therefore necessary that the attention of the people who are to be 1247

1248 translated should be called to the fact that in disregarding the Sabbath

of the Lord they are, in that point, out of harmony with the life of 1249

Christ, and so out of harmony with the character of God; and if they 1250

are to be translated without seeing death, and if it is to be said of them 1251

that they are without fault before the throne of God, that defect in 1252

character must1 be remedied. 1253

1254

THE SABBATH CONTROVERSY 1255

And so just before the second coming of Christ, the Sabbath truth

must be preached: just before the second coming of Christ, the people 1257

must be told what the meaning of Sabbath-keeping really is, and what 1258

1259 day is the Lord's day, and that, in choosing that day, they thereby take upon themselves the mark indicating that they belong to God; that

1260 they are trusting in the power of God in Christ for salvation, as against 1261

any rival power. So arises the Sabbath controversy, the calling the 1262

attention of the nations to the fact that the seventh day is the Lord's 1263

day, the seventh day is Christ's day, the seventh day is the day that 1264

God in Christ blessed and sanctified, that it has been given as a sign of 1265

1266 the power of God in Christ.

1267

1268 TO COMPEL IS SATANIC

It is a characteristic of Satan to compel, and every effort to compel in 1269 1270

any way the consciences of men is Satanic. Every effort to compel the

1271 consciences of men in any way, whether it be the Sabbath or any other

1272 matter at issue, is Satanic. God wins by the power of love; God leaves

every one free to choose; Satan tries to compel. And every law of any 1273

kind or nature tending to control, to bind men's consciences in their 1274 relation to God, is purely Satanic. And every effort to put laws upon 1275

the statute books of this country, compelling any religious observance 1276

whatsoever, is an effort gotten up by, controlled by, and in the interest 1277

of, Satan. Every one who by vote or by voice helps on this work of 1278

compelling the consciences of men by law, is being used as an agent 1279

of Satan. It is purely Satanic from first to last, and the results will be 1280

Satanic. That is, these efforts will end in utter ruin and destruction; 1281

they will end in the utter ruin of any church that takes hold of them; 1282

they will end in the utter ruin of any State that is controlled by them; 1283

they will end in the utter ruin of every individual who yields 1284

obedience to them. 1285

hasten to yield themselves and to put their trust and their confidence in him for salvation, that everywhere it might be proclaimed that a rival power has sought to turn men away from the true God, that a rival power has come in, with the effort to steal away the confidence of men in Jesus 'Christ as the only Saviour; that they might be shown who the true God is, and what his service really includes.

But the question is asked at once, Are there no Christians except those 205 206 who keep the seventh day? Have there not been Christians in all ages 207 who never kept the seventh day? Are there not Christians now of 208 every name and denomination who do not keep the seventh day?— 209 Most certainly. Well, then, what difference does it make? and why call 210 attention to this matter now? Notice this; it is the root of the whole 211 matter. He is a true Christian who yields himself to God; he is a true 212 Christian who follows all the light that God causes to shine upon his pathway. We are responsible for the use we make of the light given to 213 us of God. Now when one is a true Christian, he has the desire, he has the disposition, to be conformed to the life of Jesus Christ, and every truth revealed to him concerning the life, the power, the work of Jesus 216 217 Christ, is what he wants to know. But just as soon as the true Christian receives light which he has not known before, and refuses to obey it, 218 that instant he ceases to be a true Christian. Just as soon as one who is 219 220 a true Christian, a child of God, receives light, he welcomes that light. 221 The disposition of heart is that he may be perfectly conformed to the 222 image of God in Christ. But when light comes, and he refuses the 223 light, he turns against God, and is no longer a true Christian; and 224 although up to that moment he may have stood a justified child of 225 God, yet when God reveals to him more light, and says to him, "This is the way, walk ye in it," and he says, "No," just then he loses his 226 standing as a justified child of God; just then his Christian experience 227 228 stops, and it does not make any difference whether the invitation of 229 God to him is to observe the true Sabbath in the true meaning, or whether it is some other duty presented. 230

Furthermore, the people who are to be prepared for the coming of 231 Christ, who are to be changed in a moment, in the twinkling of an eye, 232 who are to be translated without seeing death, are to have the character 233 234 of Christ perfectly wrought in them, so that it shall be said of them, "And in their mouth was found no guile; for they are without fault 235 before the throne of God." Revelation 14:5. What did Pilate say of 236 Christ?—"I find no fault in him." What is said of the people who are 237 238 ready and are translated at the second coming of Christ?—"They are without fault." That is to say, they are just like Christ; the character of 239 Christ is wrought completely in them. But in order that this should be 240 so, their lives must be in perfect harmony with the character of God, 241 242 because Christ was a representation to the world of the character of most ostentatious profession of their acquaintance with him. Thus it was that "he came unto his own, and his own received him not." But when Christ dwells in the heart by faith, then the Bible becomes the voice of God to the soul, and Christ in the word and Christ in the heart are in sweet accord.

It is the purpose of this pamphlet to set forth Christ in the Sabbath and the Sabbath in Christ, and to call attention to the spiritual nature of the institution as being the one way, above all others, by which God in Christ makes himself known to man.

42

ONE PLAN OF SALVATION

God has always had only one plan of salvation, and that is through faith in the merits of Jesus Christ. "For other foundation can no man lay than that is laid, which is Jesus Christ." 1 Corinthians 3:11. "For there is none other name under heaven given among men, whereby we must be saved." Acts 4:12. "Jesus Christ is the same yesterday and to-day, yea and forever." Hebrews 13:8 (R. V.). From the very beginning every one who has obtained salvation has done so through faith in Jesus Christ. We have the record in the eleventh chapter of Hebrews how that by faith Abel, by faith Noah, by faith Abraham, by faith the worthies—that company which makes so great a cloud of witnesses—accomplished all. And we learn from the twelfth chapter and the second verse that this faith was in Jesus Christ, for it speaks of him as the Author and the Finisher of our faith. So from the first it has been faith in Jesus Christ that has saved all who have been saved.

It makes no difference in the general plan of salvation at what particular point of time Jesus Christ was manifested in the flesh. If he 60 had been manifested in the first generation, it would have been the same. If he were not manifested until the last generation, it would be the same. From the time when that promise was made, the record of 62 which we have in Genesis 3:15 ("And I will put enmity between thee and the woman, and between thy seed and her seed; it [or he] shall 64 bruise thy head, and thou shalt bruise his heel"), there has always been salvation in Jesus Christ. So that before Christ was literally lifted up 66 on the cross, before the time of his manifestation at the first advent, 68 there was the same power in him to save; and his general relation to the plan of salvation was the same then as now. Before his first advent there were certain ordinances introduced which were to occupy the same place and serve the same purpose as the ordinances of the church at the present time. With reference to these ordinances it is declared: "For as often as ye eat this bread, and drink this cup, ye do show the Lord's death till he come." 1 Corinthians 11:26. And as often as they

offered the sacrifices provided, as often as they performed any of

those ceremonies in that time, it was always to show the Lord's death, because that was the central point.

"God's work is the same in all time, although there are different degrees of development, and different manifestations of his power, to meet the wants of men in the different ages. Beginning with the first gospel promise, and coming down through the patriarchal and Jewish ages, and even to the present time, there has been a gradual unfolding of the purposes of God in the plan of redemption. The Saviour typified in the rites and ceremonies of the Jewish law, is the very same that is revealed in the gospel." But it has always been faith in Jesus Christ, faith in "the blood of the everlasting covenant"—that covenant which was made with Adam (Genesis 3:15), renewed to Abraham (Genesis 17:7), and ratified by Christ—which has availed for salvation from sin.

CHRIST BEFORE THE FIRST ADVENT

Before he was made flesh and dwelt among us, Jesus Christ was manifested upon the earth. One instance is recorded in Exodus 3:2-4: "And the angel of the Lord appeared unto him [Moses] in a flame of fire out of the midst of a bush; and he looked, and, behold, the bush burned with fire, and the bush was not consumed. And Moses said, I will now turn aside, and see this great sight, why the bush is not burnt. And when the Lord saw that he turned aside to see, God called unto him out of the midst of the bush, and said, Moses, Moses. And he said,

Here am I." 100 101 Two or three scriptures read in this connection will show that the one who appeared in that burning bush was Jesus Christ. The first scripture 103 is in Acts 7:35: "This Moses whom they refused, saying, Who made thee a ruler and a judge? the same did God send to be a ruler and a 104 deliverer by the hand of the angel which appeared to him in the bush." 105 Who was it that from first to last was with the children of Israel as 106 their guide, their strength, their helper? "And did all drink the same 107 108 spiritual drink: for they drank of that spiritual Rock that followed them [or, margin, "went with them"] and that Rock was Christ." 1 109 Corinthians 10:4. In the ninth verse of this same chapter: "Neither let 111 us tempt Christ, as some of them also tempted, and were destroyed of serpents." Then who was it by whose hand the Lord delivered the 112 children of Israel? It was our Lord Jesus Christ. Then it was Jesus 113 Christ in his divinity who appeared to Moses in the burning bush. The 114 fire was simply a manifestation of his glory: "And the sight of the 115 glory of the Lord was like devouring fire on the top of the mount in 116 the eyes of the children of Israel." Exodus 24:17. So when Jesus Christ 117 was manifested in his divinity at the burning bush, he was manifested

Sabbath, the sign of the true God in Jesus Christ, and turns to the false 1156

Sabbath, a sign of the rival power, has turned his back upon the law of 1157

God, and upon the temple of God, and worships with his face toward

1159 the east.

1160

THE SABBATH A QUESTION OF ALLEGIANCE TO THE TRUE 1161

GOD 1162

1163 It is not simply an observance of days as such, whether we shall stop

work upon Saturday, or stop work upon Sunday, but the question is,

What God are we to serve? In what power are we to trust? In whom 1165

are we depending for deliverance? 1166

1167 It is a question of allegiance to the true God, or allegiance to some

rival or pretended power. That is the thing that is in Sabbath-keeping 1168

now; and all the people, everywhere, ought to know it. And they will 1169

know it; for we read: "And I saw another angel fly in the midst of 1170

heaven, having the everlasting gospel to preach unto them that dwell 1171 on the earth, and to every nation, and kindred, and tongue, and people,

1172 saying with a loud voice, Fear God, and give glory to him; for the hour 1173

of his judgment is come; and worship him that made heaven, and 1174

earth, and the sea, and the fountains of waters." Revelation 14:6, 7. 1175

The highest form of worship is in obedience. To worship Him who 1176 made heaven and earth, the sea, and the fountains of waters, is to yield 1177

our obedience to him. And this message, given everywhere, calls 1178

attention to the worship of the true God, the Creator, and really 1179

contains in it the essence of Sabbath reform, in that it calls upon us to 1180

worship the true God, the Creator, by obedience to him, and that we 1181

observe the day which is a sign, or a mark, of his creative power. So 1182

1183 when this scripture began to be proclaimed in a special manner about

half a century ago, out of that grew the Sabbath reform, because the 1184

message of the Sabbath was in it. That is the sign, or the mark, of the 1185

true God, as opposed to any rival of any kind. The observance of the 1186

1187 true Sabbath is the sign, or mark, of allegiance to the true God, the

1188 Creator of the heaven and the earth.

1189

1190 WHO ARE CHRISTIANS?

Those who knowingly choose the sign of the other power, and who by 1191

their lives testify that they accept the mark of the rival power, thereby

show that Christ is not dwelling in them, with his sanctifying power, 1193 but that they are depending upon some other power for their salvation. 1194

It is therefore necessary that the truth in regard to the Sabbath should

be proclaimed to all men, that everywhere there might be an

understanding choice in this matter; that everywhere men might know 1197

what is the sign of the power of God in Christ to save, and might 1198

Ezekiel 20:12, 20. But the Catholic Church says: "It is worth while to 113 remember that this observance of the Sabbath, in which, after all, the 115 only Protestant worship consists, not only has no foundation in the Bible, but it is a flagrant contradiction of its letter, which commands 116 rest on the Sabbath, which is Saturday. It was the Catholic Church which, by the authority of Jesus Christ, has transferred this to the Sunday, in remembrance of the resurrection of our Lord. Thus the 119 observance of Sunday by the Protestants is an homage they pay, in 120 spite of themselves, to the authority of the Catholic Church,"—"Plain Talk About the Protestantism of To-day," p. 213. 122

123 What does this mean?—It means this: and the whole question is now clearly before us. The true Sabbath is the sign of the power of God in 124 Jesus Christ, however, wherever, whenever manifested. In the creation of the heaven and the earth, in the deliverance of the children of Israel 126 127 from Egypt, in the re-creation of the individual,—that is, in 128 conversion, which is but the deliverance of the individual from 129 spiritual bondage,—the Sabbath is the sign of the true God, and of his power manifested through Jesus Christ. The Sunday is but a pretended 130 Sabbath, a rival Sabbath, the sign of the rival power. 131

WHOSE POWER SHALL WE ACKNOWLEDGE?

133 In the observance of the true Sabbath, we acknowledge the divinity, 134 the authority, the power of God manifested in Jesus Christ,—that is to 135 say, we acknowledge the divinity, the power, the authority of Christ. 136 In the observance of the false Sabbath we acknowledge the pretended 137 claim of the Catholic Church, which is but the agency of Satan in this 138 139 matter; we acknowledge the pretended claim and authority of the Catholic Church to the same thing. In the observance of the true 140 Sabbath we acknowledge that our confidence for salvation is in the 141 living God and his power manifested through Christ. In observing the 142 143 false Sabbath we acknowledge that our trust and confidence for salvation are in that rival power, that rival authority. And any rival to 144 God in Jesus Christ is simply a manifestation of the working of this 145 146 spirit of Satan. It is Satan who instigates all opposition to God; it is Satan who urges every individual to reject Jesus Christ. And, in this matter of the false Sabbath, the sign of the pretended power, we see 148 149 this working of Satan, who would steal away from the true God, and from Jesus Christ, in whom he is represented to the world, the 150 homage, the worship belonging to him. 151

No one who observes the true Sabbath in the true meaning of it, can ever turn away from Jesus Christ. It is the constant acknowledgment 153 of his belief in the divinity, the authority, the saving power, and saving 154 grace of Jesus Christ. But any one who turns away from the true 155

in flaming fire. 119

Again, Christ was manifested at Mount Sinai. The record of this is in 120 121 the nineteenth and twentieth chapters of the book of Exodus, and is very familiar: "And Mount Sinai was altogether on a smoke, because

the Lord descended upon it in fire." Jesus Christ in his divinity came

down on Mount Sinai, and by his voice the ten commandments were

proclaimed anew to the people. This statement is susceptible of the

126 clearest proof: "This is that Moses, which said unto the children of

Israel, A prophet shall the Lord your God raise up unto you of your brethren, like unto me; him shall ye hear. This is he, that was in the

church in the wilderness with the angel which spake to him in the

Mount Sinai, and with our fathers." Acts 7:37, 38.

In Isaiah, the sixty-third chapter and the ninth verse, we have these 131

words: "In all their affliction he was afflicted, and the Angel of his

presence saved them." Read in connection with that Exodus 23:20, 21:

"Behold, I send an Angel before thee, to keep thee in the way, and to

bring thee into the place which I have prepared. Beware of him, and

obey his voice, ... for my name is in him." Put this with Jeremiah 23:6:

"And this is his name whereby he shall be called, The Lord Our 137

Righteousness." These texts of Scripture brought together show of

themselves, without any particular interpretation or explanation, that

the Angel of God's presence who went with them, who spoke to

Moses in Sinai, was our Lord Jesus Christ, and when God spoke "all 141

these words," it was the voice of Christ that was heard.

After the death of Moses, Joshua was appointed to lead the children of 143

Israel. They have crossed over Jordan, and Jericho, the walled city, is 144

before them. "And it came to pass, when Joshua was by Jericho, that

he lifted up his eyes and looked, and, behold, there stood a man over

against him with his sword drawn in his hand: and Joshua went unto 147

him, and said unto him, Art thou for us, or for our adversaries? And he

said, Nay; but as Captain of the host of the Lord am I now come." 149

Joshua 5:13, 14. The Captain of the host of the Lord was the one who 150

appeared to Joshua, and who is this? "And I saw heaven opened, and 151

behold a white horse; and he that sat upon him was called Faithful and 152

True, and in righteousness he doth judge and make war. His eyes were 153

as a flame of fire, and on his head were many crowns; and he had a 154

155 name written, that no man knew, but he himself. And he was clothed

with a vesture dipped in blood: and his name is called The Word of

God. And the armies which were in heaven followed him upon white 157

horses, clothed in fine linen, white and clean." Revelation 19:11-14. 158

"In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the

Word was God. The same was in the beginning with God.... And the

Word was made flesh, and dwelt among us." John 1:1-14. Who was it 161

that led the armies of heaven, the Captain of the Lord's host?—It was

- he whose name is called The Word of God, that is, it was Jesus Christ.
- 164 Since the entrance of sin into the world, God has never manifested
- himself to this world in his own person, but always in the person of his
- 166 Son. This was a part of the plan of salvation. Christ "emptied himself"
- that the Father might appear, and so "God was in Christ, reconciling
- 168 the world unto himself." 2 Corinthians 5:19. Jesus Christ is the
- manifestation of God to the world. All that we know of God we learn
- of him in Jesus Christ. Christ is spoken of as the Word of God; that is,
- he is the expression to the world of the thought of God.

172173

CHRIST THE REVELATION OF GOD'S CHARACTER

- 174 This statement was made by Christ when he was here upon the earth:
- 175 "All things are delivered unto me of my Father; and no man knoweth
- 176 the Son, but the Father; neither knoweth any man the Father, save the
- 177 Son, and he to whomsoever the Son will reveal him." Matthew 11:27.
- 178 "No man knoweth the Son, but the Father," and Christ laid aside self
- that there might be in and through him a revelation of the character of
- 180 God to the world.
- 181 "No man hath seen God at any time; the only begotten Son, which is
- in the bosom of the Father, he hath declared him." John 1:18. Not
- simply that he has talked about him, or spoken of him, but in his life
- he has declared to the world what God really is. So completely was
- this done that on one occasion "Philip saith unto him, Lord, show us
- this done that on one occasion 1 mmp said and min, Eora, show as the Father, and it sufficeth us. Jesus saith unto him. Have I been so
- long time with you, and yet hast thou not known me, Philip? He that
- hath seen me hath seen the Father; and how savest thou then. Show us
- 189 the Father?" John 14:8, 9. God was manifested to the world in Jesus
- 190 Christ. And it is true that from the beginning every manifestation of
- 191 God to this world has been through Jesus Christ. "But to us there is
- but one God, the Father, of whom are all things, and we in him; and
- one Lord Jesus Christ, by whom are all things, and we by him." 1
- 194 Corinthians 8:6. The Revised Version reads: "One Lord Jesus Christ,
- 195 through whom are all things, and we through him."
- 196 This thought is represented to us in the dream of Jacob: "And he
- 197 dreamed, and behold a ladder set up on the earth, and the top of it
- 198 reached to heaven: and behold the angels of God ascending and
- 199 descending upon it." Genesis 28:12. This dream was a representation
- 200 to Jacob, and the record of it is designed to teach us that Jesus Christ
- 201 connects earth with heaven; that Jesus Christ, reaching down to this
- 202 earth, encircling us with his human arm, reaches up and with his
- 203 divine arm grasps the throne of God, so that man is once more,
- 204 through Jesus Christ, connected with God.
- 205

6

- 1070 saving grace and power of God. But what is the saving power of
- 1071 God?—It is creative power. We have learned that. What is the sign of
- 1072 God's creative power, that he is the true God, and that our worship
- belongs to him because he is the Creator?—It is the true Sabbath.
- 1074 But here comes another power, the papacy, claiming that it controls
- 1075 saving grace, and that there can be no salvation outside of the
- authority of the Catholic Church. And one of the charges made against
- 1077 Luther was that he had invented a new means of justification, so that
- 1078 the sinner could come to God and receive pardon without the
- 1079 intervention of church or priest. We have found that God, who is the
- 1080 Creator, and who in Jesus Christ dispenses his saving power freely to
- all who believe, has established the Sabbath as the sign of that power.
- 1082 Since the Catholic Church, the agency of Satan, claims to have saving
- 1083 power, and to dispense that power, the very logic of the situation
- demands that she should have a rival sign as a sign of her pretended
- 1085 power, and so she has it in the rival Sabbath. And as she claims that
- 1086 "to separate from her is the same as to separate from Christ and to
- 1086 to separate from her is the same as to separate from Christ and to 1087 forfeit eternal salvation," thus putting herself in the place of Christ, so
- 1088 she demands that the sign of her power should be accepted instead of
- the true Sabbath, and says: "The keeping holy the Sunday is a thing
- 1090 absolutely necessary to salvation."—"A Sure Way to Find out the
- 1090 absolutely necessary to sarvation. A sure way to find out the
- 1091 True Religion," by Rev. T. Baddeley, p. 95; published by P. J.
- 1092 Kennedy, Catholic Publisher, etc., New York.

1093

1094 WHO CAN SAVE?

- 1095 Consider now that we have before us two days; one is the sign of the
- 1096 power of God in creation and salvation; the other has been instituted
- 1097 by Christ's rival, and has been taken up as a Sabbath, or a pretended
- 1098 Sabbath, by that power (the papacy) through which Satan has wrought
- 1099 for a longer time, and in a more marked manner, than in any other
- power in the earth's history. One is a sign, or a mark, of the power of
- God; the other is a sign, or a mark, of the rival power. The question then comes, In whom shall we trust for salvation—in the power of
- 1102 their comes, in whom shall we trust for salvation—in the power of 1103 God in Christ, or in a rival power? In whom shall we place our
- 1104 confidence for forgiveness of sins—in God, the Creator of the heaven
- and the earth, or in that rival power that would exalt itself against
- 1106 God? Who can save—the one of whose power for the creation anew in
- 1107 Christ Jesus the true Sabbath is the sign, or mark, or the one of whose
- pretended power the false Sabbath is the sign or mark?
- 1109 The Lord says: "Moreover also I gave them my Sabbaths, to be a sign
- 1110 between me and them, that they might know that I am the Lord that
- 1111 sanctify them.... And hallow my Sabbaths; and they shall be a sign
- between me and you, that ye may know that I am the Lord your God."

God." 2 Thessalonians 2:3, 4. Every one knows that this prophecy refers to the papacy, and every one who puts those two scriptures 028 together can see that they represent exactly the same spirit,—I will 029 exalt myself above God. 030

In the papacy we have, in organized form, the greatest manifestation 031 of the working of Satan that this world has ever seen; and the whole 032 033 principle of the papacy is self-exaltation, the very principle that 034 characterized Satan at the beginning, the very principle which led to his downfall. And this organized power steps forth and claims just 035 what this prophecy says that it should claim,—that it stands in the 036 037 place of God. The pope, the head of this church, is called the vicar of Christ, or the vicegerent of Christ, that is, he is the one who rules in 038 039 the place of Christ. Or, in other words, he has put himself in the place of Christ. He poses as the substitute of Christ. That is simply the same 040 041 old scheme of the devil. He wanted Christ's place, he wanted the 042 honor and worship that belong to Christ; and this organized manifestation of the spirit and the working of Satan is the same thing 043 044 over again. It is putting some one else in the place of Christ. And not 045 only that, but the papacy claims to control the saving power of God, that is, his creative power. 046 047

THE PAPACY CLAIMS SAVING POWER

The fact that the papacy claims to exercise the saving power of God, is 050 evident from the following extract from De Harbe's "Full Catechism of the Catholic Religion," approved by Catholic authorities, and published in New York by the Catholic Publishing Association, in 052 1883. The extract is from page 145: "Every one is obliged, under pain 053 of eternal damnation, to become a member of the Catholic Church, to 054 055 believe her doctrine, to use her means of grace, and to submit to her authority. Hence the Catholic Church is justly called the only saving 056 057 church. To despise her is the same as to despise Christ, namely, his 058 doctrine, his means of grace, and his powers. To separate from her is the same as to separate from Christ, and to forfeit eternal salvation. 060 Therefore St. Augustine and the other bishops of Africa pronounced, a. d. 412, at the council of Zirta, this decision: "Whosoever is separated from the Catholic Church, however commendable, in his 062 opinion, his life may be, he shall, for this very reason, that he has at 064 some time separated from the unity of Christ, not see life, but the wrath of God abideth on him." 065

The Catholic Church, the papacy,—that organization through which 066 this spirit of Satan has been manifested, in opposing itself against 067 068 God, in exalting itself above all that is called God, or that is 069 worshiped,—that church claims to have the authority to control the

CHRIST THE AGENT IN CREATION

It was through Christ as the agent that God created all things. "All things were made by him; and without him was not anything made that was made." John 1:3. And that is not true of material things alone, for we read again: "For by him were all things created, that are in 210 heaven, and that are in earth, visible and invisible, whether they be 211 212 thrones, or dominions, or principalities, or powers; all things were 213 created by him, and for him." Colossians 1:16. That is, Jesus Christ was the agent through whom the power of God was manifested in 214 creating the world. "By the word of the Lord were the heavens made; 216 and all the host of them by the breath of his mouth.... For he spake, and it was done; he commanded, and it stood fast." Psalm 33:6-9. It 217 was God speaking through his Son Jesus Christ, and it was the voice 218 of Christ which was heard. When we read in the first chapter of 219 Genesis, "And God said," "And God said," it is clear that the speaking 221 was through Jesus Christ.

So when God said, "Let there be light," it was Christ, who is himself 222 "the light of the world," who spoke that word. It was through Christ 223 that God has spoken in every place in the Scripture where we have the 224 record "God said," or "Jehovah said," or "the Lord spake and said." It was Christ who indited all the writings of the Scripture. For we read in 226 1 Peter 1:11, speaking of the prophets: "Searching what, or what manner of time the Spirit of Christ which was in them did signify, 228 229 when it testified beforehand the sufferings of Christ and the glory that should follow." It was the Spirit of Christ speaking through the 230 prophets. So all the way through the prophetic record which gave to the world history in advance, it was Christ who told the world what 232 was to come. It was his Spirit that inspired the prophets. So it is Christ, it is Christ all the way through, Christ the agent in creation, 235 Christ the spokesman for God, Christ whose Spirit inspired the 236 prophets.

Having learned that it was Christ through whom all things were created, we are prepared to understand the lesson which these things are intended to teach. "Because that which may be known of God is 239 manifest in [margin "to"] them; for God hath showed it unto them. For 240 241 the invisible things of him from the creation of the world are clearly 242 seen, being understood by the things that are made, even his eternal power and Godhead." Romans 1:19, 20. All created things, when 243 rightly interpreted, speak of the eternal power and divinity of God. But Christ is the power of God (1 Corinthians 1:24), and in Christ dwells 245 all the fullness of the Godhead bodily (Colossians 2:9); therefore it 246 follows that all created things serve to show forth, to give abundant 247 proof of the divinity of Jesus Christ.

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CHRIST THE REDEEMER

251 Furthermore as Christ was the agent through whom God created the heaven and the earth, so he is the agent through whom God redeems. 252 253 The Creator is the Redeemer. It hardly seems necessary to refer to any scripture in proof of this point. Everywhere Christ is spoken of as the 254 Redeemer. "Christ hath redeemed us from the curse of the law, being 255 made a curse for us." Galatians 3:13. And it is true that that statement 256 257 is made not only in the New Testament as though it were a truth after the first advent of Christ, but it is stated to us just as clearly in the Old 258 Testament scriptures. "But now thus saith the Lord that created thee, 259 O Jacob, and he that formed thee, O Israel, Fear not: for I have 260 redeemed thee." Isaiah 43:1. The Creator and the Redeemer are the 261 262 same. "Remember these, O Jacob and Israel: for thou art my servant: I 263 have formed thee; thou art my servant; O Israel, thou shalt not be forgotten of me. I have blotted out, as a thick cloud, thy 264 265 transgressions, and, as a cloud; thy sins: return unto me; for I have redeemed thee." Isaiah 44:21, 22. 266

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REDEMPTION IS CREATION

It follows very naturally that the one through whom the power of God was manifested in the creation of the heaven and the earth, should be the one through whom he should manifest his power in the salvation of man; for redemption is simply creation! Redemptive power is necessarily creative power, and the redemption of man is simply carrying out God's original purpose concerning creation. For God's purpose in the creation of this world was that it should be inhabited by righteous beings. This is still his purpose, and so "we, according to his promise, look for new heavens and a new earth, wherein dwelleth righteousness." So the scripture says: "Thy people also shall be all righteous: they shall inherit the land forever, the branch of my planting, the work of my hands, that I may be glorified." Isaiah 60:21. When sin came into the world, it seemed for a time to turn aside, as it were, God's plan concerning this work of creation.

But God's plan is not thwarted, and his purpose still is that this earth 283 shall be inhabited by righteous beings, and not until it is so inhabited 284 285 will God's original purpose in the creation of the world and in the creation of man be fully carried out. So it is true that the plan of 286 salvation is but the carrying forward of God's original purpose in 287 288 creation, and for this reason it is that conversion or redemption is 289 spoken of as creation. Thus we read: "For we are his workmanship, created in Christ Jesus unto good works." Ephesians 2:10. So it was 290 that David prayed, "Create in me a clean heart." Redemption is 291

this, O Son of man? turn thee yet again, and thou shalt see greater abominations than these. And he brought me into the inner court of the Lord's house, and, behold, at the door of the temple of the Lord, between the porch and the altar, were about five and twenty men, with their backs toward the temple of the Lord, and their faces toward the east; and they worshiped the sun toward the east." And that was the climax of all the abominations that the prophet was shown.

991 So particular was God to guard his people against even the semblance 992 of sun worship that he ordered his tabernacle to be pitched with the 993 door toward the east; then, when they came into the temple of God, as 994 the door was open toward the east, they turned their backs on the sun 995 and turned their faces toward the true God.

They turned their backs on the sun and sun worship, and they looked to the Lord. That was his invitation: "Look unto me and be ye saved, all the ends of the earth, for I am God, and there is none else." But when they worshiped toward the east, they turned their backs upon the law of God in his temple, in his tabernacle; they then cast the law of God behind their backs. So, every time we turn away from the true Sabbath, we turn our backs upon the law of God, and our faces toward the false gods.

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SATAN'S STRONGEST AGENCY

Now it has been the purpose of Satan all these centuries to put 1006 1007 something else in the place of Christ, himself if possible.—at all events, to turn away the minds of men from the worship of God as 1008 1009 manifested in Jesus Christ. By reading two prophecies, and putting them together, we shall see the force of this working of Satan, through 1010 1011 an agency through which his work has been carried on more successfully and for a longer time than through any other agency in 1012 the history of the world. 1013

"How art thou fallen from heaven. O Lucifer, son of the morning! now 1014 art thou cut down to the ground, which didst weaken the nations! For thou hast said in thine heart, I will ascend into heaven, I will exalt my 1016 throne above the stars of God; I will sit also upon the mount of the 1017 congregation, in the sides of the north. I will ascend above the heights 1018 of the clouds; I will be like the Most High." Isaiah 14:12-14. This 1019 1020 scripture evidently speaks of the fall of Satan and the reason for it: for Lucifer, "the light bearer," by his own course of rebellion became 1021 1022

Satan, "the adversary." "Let no man deceive you by any means; for that day shall not come, except there come a falling away first, and that man of sin be revealed, the son of perdition; who opposeth and

exalteth himself above all that is called God, or that is worshiped; so

that he as God sitteth in the temple of God, showing himself that he is

morning were the first day." Genesis 1:3, 5. 941

942 And so men's minds were turned away from God, who dwells in light and who covers himself with light as with a garment, to the light, and 943 944 the light bearer, and were led to worship the sun. We have traces of 945 this all through the Scriptures. "If I beheld the sun when it shined, or 946 the moon walking in brightness; and my heart hath been secretly enticed, or my mouth hath kissed my hand; this also were an iniquity 947 948 to be punished by the judge; for I should have denied the God that is above." Job 31:26-28. The manner of worship was to salute the 949 images of the sun by kissing the hand; and job, as the proof of his 950 loyalty to the true God, appeals to the fact that he never worshiped either the sun or the moon. 952

When the children of Israel were delivered from Egypt, and were on 953 their way to the promised land, they were instructed, above all things, 955 to have nothing to do with this form of idolatry. "Take heed to thyself, 956 lest thou make a covenant with the inhabitants of the land whither thou goest, lest it be for a snare in the midst of thee; but ye shall destroy 957 their altars, break their images, and cut down their groves; for thou 958 shalt worship no other god; for the Lord, whose name is Jealous, is a 959 jealous God." Exodus 34:12-14. The "groves," or "Asherim," as they are called in the Revised Version, were sun images, lofty pillars of any 962 material.

So universal was this worship, that when the children of Israel were on 963 their way to Jerusalem, to the annual feasts, as they passed by, they 964 would see upon the hills these groves, indicating sun-worship, and 965 they sang this psalm on the way: "Shall I lift up mine eyes to the hills? 966 whence should my help come?" Then came the answer: "My help 967 cometh from the Lord, which made heaven and earth." Psalm 121:1, 2 968 (margin). How thoroughly this idea of sun-worship was inwrought 969 into everything! And the reason is clear. Shall I lift up my eyes to the 970 hills? that is, shall I engage in idolatry, sun-worship? From whence cometh my help? My help does not come from any such source as that. Those are the false gods. My help cometh from the Lord who 973 made the heaven and the earth, that is, the Creator; and the Sabbath all 974 the time was the sign to them of that Creator and his power to save, as 975 opposed to any power that might be claimed for the false gods which 976 did not make the heaven and the earth.

The sun was worshiped toward the east, and so worshiping toward the 978 east was the greatest abomination. We have reference to this in the 979 eighth chapter of Ezekiel. After showing to the prophet a variety of 980 abominations that had come into the worship, on the part of the 981 children of Israel who had departed from the true God, we read in the 982 fifteenth and sixteenth verses: "Then said he unto me, Hast thou seen

creation. Converting power is creative power, and unless creative power be displayed, there can be no genuine conversion, and hence no 294 salvation.

295 The true God is distinguished from false gods by two special characteristics: he can create and he can save. The false gods can do neither. Attention is called to this in the following scriptures. In the ninety-sixth psalm we read: "Sing unto the Lord, bless his name; show forth his salvation from day to day. Declare his glory among the heathen, his wonders among all people. For the Lord is great, and greatly to be praised; he is to be feared above all gods. For all the gods of the nations are idols; but the Lord made the heavens." So we read again in Jeremiah 10:10-12: "But the Lord is the true God, he is the living God, and an everlasting king.... The gods that have not made the heavens and the earth, even they shall perish from the earth, and from under these heavens. He hath made the earth by his power, he hath established the world by his wisdom, he hath stretched out the heavens by his discretion." He who can create can redeem. He who can redeem can create. But the one who cannot create cannot redeem. This is, in fact, the very point that the Lord makes against all false gods in his challenge in Isaiah 45:20-22: "Assemble yourselves and come; draw 311 near together, ye that are escaped of the nations; they have no knowledge that set up the wood of their graven image, and pray unto a 313 god that cannot save. Tell ye, and bring them near; yea, let them take counsel together; who hath declared this from ancient time? who hath told it from that time? have not I the Lord? and there is no God else 317 beside me; a just God and a Saviour; there is none beside me. Look unto me, and be ye saved, all the ends of the earth; for I am God, and there is none else." Creative power is a mark of divinity; wherever you 320 find divinity, there you find creative power, and that is redeeming 321 power.

Again we read: "For in Christ Jesus neither circumcision availeth 322 anything, nor uncircumcision, but a new creature." Galatians 6:15.

The Revised Version, margin, suggests the reading, "a new creation,"

and that is true. No form, no ceremony, can save one. There must be a 325

new creation. A new heart must be created. So again we read: 326

327 "Therefore if any man be in Christ, he is a new creature; old things are

passed away; behold, all things are become new." 2 Corinthians 5:17.

And the same reading is again suggested here: "If any man be in 329

Christ, there is a new creation," and that is the very idea of conversion, 330

331 that it is a creative work.

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333 CREATION THE EVIDENCE OF CHRIST'S DIVINITY

The things that are created, are evidences to us of the power of God

manifested in Jesus Christ in creation. They are evidences to us of the divinity of Jesus Christ; for it pleased the Father that in him should all fullness dwell, even the fullness of the Godhead bodily. But do we have anything which calls our attention to the things that are created, that thus we might be reminded of the power and divinity of Jesus Christ? Let the word of God answer.

THE MEMORIAL OF CREATION

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"The works of the Lord are great, sought out of all them that have 343 344 pleasure therein. His work is honorable and glorious: and his 345 righteousness endureth forever. He hath made his wonderful works to be remembered." Psalm 111:2-4. In the Jewish translation the last 346 clause reads in this way: "He hath made a memorial of his wonderful 347 348 works." What then is the memorial? "Remember the Sabbath day to keep it holy. Six days shalt thou labor and do all thy work: but the 349 seventh day is the Sabbath of the Lord thy God: in it thou shalt not do 350 351 any Work, thou, nor thy son, nor thy daughter, thy manservant, nor thy maidservant, nor thy cattle, nor thy stranger that is within thy gates: 352 for in six days the Lord made heaven and earth, the sea, and all that in 353 them is, and rested the seventh day: wherefore the Lord blessed the 354 355 Sabbath day, and hallowed it." Exodus 20:8-11. What is the reason given for the institution of the Sabbath?—Because in six days the 356 Lord made heaven and earth, and rested on the seventh day. Therefore 357 358 the Sabbath is designed to call our attention to the Creator. It is his 359 memorial. But we have already learned that it was Jesus Christ through whom God created the heaven and the earth; therefore it was 360 Jesus Christ who rested on the seventh day. It was Jesus Christ who 361 blessed the seventh day; it was Jesus Christ who hallowed the seventh 362 day: it was Jesus Christ who sanctified the seventh day; and the 363 purpose of this day thus blessed, thus hallowed, thus sanctified, is to 364 call the attention of men everywhere to the Creator. But the Creator is 365 Jesus Christ. The purpose, therefore, of all created things to which our 366 367 attention is thus called by the Sabbath, is that we may understand the power and the divinity of Jesus Christ. This is made clear by another 368 scripture: "And hallow my Sabbaths; and they shall be a sign between 369 me and you, that ye may know that I am the Lord your God." Ezekiel 370 371 20:20. But all we can know about God and his character, is as it is revealed to us in Jesus Christ. So the force of the scripture is this: That ve may know Jesus Christ, that thus knowing him ye may know the 373 374 Father.

375 So the Sabbath institution is for the purpose of revealing Jesus Christ, 376 of teaching us of his power, of his divinity. And it follows, therefore, 377 that he who observes the seventh day, the day upon which God in rebellion until his own course cast him out of heaven. Since that time
Satan's purpose has been to defeat the plan of God for the salvation of
men. Having lured man into sin that he might involve him in the same
penalty with himself, he has sought to keep man away from God's
plan to save him. He has sought to induce the human family to put
their trust in him and his power, instead of in Christ and his power.

The root of the trouble which caused Satan to be cast out of heaven. which brought rebellion into the government of God, and which has resulted in this earth being cursed by sin, was simply this: that Satan, given this exalted position in the presence of God, was not yet satisfied, but envied the position occupied by the Son of God, and desired that the honor which was bestowed upon Jesus Christ should be bestowed upon himself. God had given him an exalted position, yet it did not satisfy his ambition, and he sought the place occupied by Jesus Christ. Persisting in this, and refusing to give up his own way and his own selfish ambition, he was necessarily cast out of heaven. From that day he has worked on this same line. He has stirred up just that same feeling of self-exaltation in the hearts of the human family, and all these centuries, he has not given up that one plan and project of his, which is that, if possible, he should occupy the place which 917 belongs to Christ; that, if possible, the homage due to Christ should be 918 paid to himself instead of to Christ. And from that time to this he has 919 920 tried to put himself in the place of Christ; he has tried to turn men 921 away from God as manifested through Jesus Christ.

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SUN-WORSHIP AND SUNDAY

924 Our worship is due to God as revealed in Jesus Christ, since he is the 925 Creator, and to pay that homage to any other person or thing is idolatry. All idolatry is instigated by Satan in his efforts to turn men 926 from the true God, and is in essence a worship of Satan as opposed to 927 928 the worship of the true God. The most ancient and widespread form of idolatry was sun-worship. Under one name or another, and represented 929 by different symbols, the sun was worshiped by all the heathen nations 930 931 of antiquity; and as this worship took the lead, the day devoted to this worship-Sun's day, or Sunday—was a special day in the heathen calendar; and there is a reason for all this. 933

It is said of God that he "only hath immortality, dwelling in the light which no man can approach unto." And again: "Bless the Lord, O my soul. O Lord my God, thou art very great; thou art clothed with honor and majesty. Who coverest thyself with light as with a garment." Psalm 104:1-2. Light—an outward representation as it were, of God in Jesus Christ-light was created on the first day of the week. "And God said, Let there be light; and there was light, ... and the evening and the

Sabbath-keeping?—It is the sign to the Christian that his hope, his confidence, are entirely in Jesus Christ, who is the Creator and 856 Redeemer. What, then, is Sabbath-keeping?—It is the sign of his growth in Jesus Christ? What, then, is Sabbath-keeping?—It is all and 858 in all to the Christian. 859

When it is understood what the Sabbath really is and what Sabbath-860 keeping is, there is not a person who desires Jesus Christ, there is not a 861 person who longs for the blessings and the rest that there are in Jesus 862 Christ, who would hesitate one moment as to what day it is. It is what 863 it is rather than when it is that we must consider, because when we 864 865 study what it is, we shall at the same time find out in the most emphatic way when it is. One day will do just as well as another in 866 which to rest physically, but there is only one day on which we can 867 keep Sabbath; there is only one day that has the blessing by the 868 869 presence of Christ in this way. Come to the Sabbath blessing; come to 870 Sabbath-keeping.

THE SABBATH SATAN'S OBJECT OF ATTACK

It being evident that the Sabbath is designed to turn men's minds toward the true God and Jesus Christ as the agent in creation and in redemption, it follows that if any movement is to be made to defeat the plan of God in the salvation of man, in the re-creation of man, the first thing to be done is to turn men away from the Sabbath, the reminder of Jesus Christ as the only Saviour. If men's minds can be turned away from Christ, they will fail of salvation. Christ's power is the only power sufficient to save. If men can be led to trust in any other power, they will be disappointed in all hope of salvation. Therefore the most certain way to defeat the plan of God in Christ for the salvation of men, is to turn men's minds away from Christ; and the first thing to be done, then, is to turn men's minds away from that which reminds them of Christ. Therefore, if the Sabbath can be hidden, if men's minds can be turned from the Sabbath, and the meaning of the Sabbath, a successful move has been made in turning men away from the plan of salvation in Jesus Christ.

888 There is one being who has made it his purpose for these many years 890 to oppose the work of Jesus Christ for the salvation of the human race. Created an angel of light, made an anointed cherub, standing in the 891 immediate presence of God, one on whom the light of the glory of 892 893 God shone in a most remarkable and special manner, Lucifer, filled with envy that he was not made equal to Christ, and that the honor 894 which belonged to Christ was not given to him, rebelled against God. 895 His heart was filled with pride and envy, and he turned against the 896 government of God. In spite of every offer of mercy, he persisted in 897

Jesus Christ rested, the day upon which God in Jesus Christ let his 378 blessing rest, the day which was thus hallowed and sanctified,—the 379 one who observes the seventh day, thus blessed, hallowed, and 380 sanctified, acknowledges by this act before heaven and earth that he 381 382 believes in the divinity of Jesus Christ.

THE SIGN OF GOD'S POWER

It is the sign to all the world that Jesus Christ is the divine Son of God; that it is through Jesus Christ that the power of God is manifested as it 386 was in creation, when he made the heaven and the earth by the word 387 388 of his mouth, as it is also in re-creation, or redemption, when we are 389 created anew in Christ Jesus. Because the power that was manifested through Jesus Christ in the creation of the heaven and the earth is the 390 391 power that is manifested through the same agency that we may be created anew. And so the Sabbath is the sign, not merely of the power 392 of God manifested through Jesus Christ in the creation of the heaven 393 and the earth, but it is also the sign of that power which saves—the 394 sign of that power which redeems. And when we recognize the memorial which God himself has set up as the sign of that power in Jesus Christ, we thereby acknowledge that we believe in the divinity 398 of Jesus Christ, and that we believe in the power of God through Jesus Christ unto salvation; that he who created us is also our Redeemer, 399 and that our confidence and our trust for salvation are in the God of 400 401 the heavens and the earth; who reveals himself to the world in Jesus 402 Christ only

It should appear very plainly, as it does in the Scriptures, that the 403 Sabbath idea is to reveal Christ to the world, Christ in creation, and so 404 405 Christ in redemption.

It is important to notice what was done to this day. The record in the

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407 SPIRITUAL REST

second chapter of Genesis, which is the first mention that we have of 409 the Sabbath, says, "He rested on the seventh day from all his work which he had made." It is apparent at once that the Creator of the ends of the earth, who never wearies, and who never is faint, did not rest on that first seventh day because he had wearied himself in the work of 413 creation. Said Christ to the woman of Samaria, "God is a Spirit, and they that worship him must worship him in Spirit and in truth." God

- being spirit, his rest must be spiritual rest. And that is a matter of no small importance, because we overlook the true idea of the Sabbath 417
- when we take it to mean merely a day of physical rest. Who rested on 418
- that day?—Christ, who was the agent in creation, rested on that day. 419

Because he was tired?—Not in any sense. It was a spiritual rest. He

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421 rested and was refreshed. He took delight in viewing the works which

422 he had made. That was the rest. Sabbath means rest, and from the very

ature of the institution of the Sabbath, it means spiritual rest. Observe

424 the practical application of that idea. If physical rest is the only idea of

425 the Sabbath, man can rest on one day just as well as another. He can

do more; he can divide up his rest during the several days of the week,

and he can rest three or four hours each day, as may suit him. He may

428 rest rainy days and work sunshiny days if he pleases, if physical rest is

429 the only idea of the Sabbath.

- 430 Let it be understood that merely refraining from work is not God's 431 idea of Sabbath-keeping. It may be Sunday-keeping; it may be
- 432 Saturday-keeping; it may be Friday-keeping; it may be Monday-
- 433 keeping; but it is not Sabbath-keeping. It is not Sabbath-keeping,
- because the idea of Sabbath is spiritual rest. And in no other way can
- the Sabbath be kept in the fullness of its meaning than as a spiritual
- 436 rest. It will therefore be seen at once that all theories of Sabbath-
- 437 keeping which rest upon the idea of physical recuperation, are good
- 438 for nothing. Man can enforce abstinence from labor, but he cannot
- 439 enforce Sabbath-keeping. A man may be forced to refrain from
- 440 physical work; he may be kept in idleness, but no one can enforce
- Sabbath-keeping. It is a spiritual thing entirely.
- 442 It is true that in genuine Sabbath-keeping there will be an entire
- 443 cessation from unnecessary physical work; but that is not in itself
- Sabbath-keeping. The reason why we cease from labor on the seventh
- day, the Sabbath of our Lord Jesus Christ, is that we may be at liberty
- 446 to contemplate God as manifested to us in Jesus Christ. And the
- 447 resting from physical labor is an outward sign of the fact that we have
- 448 ceased from sin. "For we which have believed do enter into rest," and
- "he that hath entered into his rest, he also hath ceased from his own
- 450 works as God did from his."
- Now our works are always sinful works. The one who is converted, in
- 452 whom the power of God through Jesus Christ has been manifested to
- 453 create him anew, to create a new heart in him, stops his own works.
- 454 His own works are sinful. He ceases from his own works as God did
- 455 from his. The Sabbath was a memorial of the fact that God in Christ
- 456 rested from his work. The Sabbath is the sign to the Christian that he 457 has rested from his work, and that the power of God is working in him
- 45% "has rested from his work, and that the power of God is working in him.
- 458 "both to will and to do of his good pleasure." When we cease from our
- works, which are sinful, we are saved from sin. But it is creative
- 460 power alone which can save from sin, and that creative power is
- 461 always manifested through Jesus Christ. And this work going on in us 462 is the work of sanctification. Then the blessing of the Sabbath is the
- hlagging of canatification by the power of God working through Issue
- 463 blessing of sanctification by the power of God working through Jesus
- 464 Christ.

- 11 translating into the kingdom of his dear Son; and the true Sabbath is a
- sign to every Christian of the creative power that has thus wrought for
- 813 his deliverance, and which is to uphold him through all his varied
- 814 experiences, as he journeys toward the eternal kingdom. As the
- 815 Israelites were enabled to keep the Sabbath after they were brought
- 816 out of Egypt, so the Christian, who has been delivered from the
- 817 bondage of sin, can enjoy the spiritual rest, which is the true idea of
- 818 Sabbath-keeping.
- 819 So the Sabbath is a sign to every Christian of the creative power of
- 820 God in his deliverance from the power of sin. It is a sign to him of the
- 821 blessing of God in turning him away from his iniquities. It is a sign to
- 822 him of the presence of Christ to make him holy. It is a sign to him of
- 823 the presence of Christ in him to sanctify him. That is to say, it is a
- 824 measure of the working of that creative power in his individual
- 825 experience.
- 826 But the real purpose of God in creation will not be fully carried out,
- 827 until all who receive Jesus Christ have been created anew, until the
- 828 body has been fashioned anew, "that it may be conformed to the body
- 829 of his glory," until the new heavens and the new earth are made. Then,
- 830 with the new heavens and the new earth, with the body conformed to
- 831 his glorious body, and with the character of God in Jesus Christ
- 832 wrought in them by faith, the earth will be peopled with a righteous
- 833 people, just as God intended in the first place, and just in pursuance of
- his original plan of creation. And so in the new earth the Sabbath will
- 835 remain, the sign of God's power in a completed creation. And thus we
- read in Isaiah 66:22, 23: "For as the new heavens and the new earth, which I will make, shall remain before me, saith the Lord, so shall
- 838 your seed and your name remain. And it shall come to pass, that from
- one new moon to another, and from one Sabbath to another, shall all
- 840 flesh come to worship before me, saith the Lord." And so onward
- 841 through all the ages of eternity, the Sabbath will always be the sign of
- the creative power of God.
- 843 What, then, is the Sabbath?—It is the memorial of the power of God
- 844 manifested to the world through Jesus Christ, not only in the creation
- 845 of the heaven and the earth, but in the re-creation of the individual.
- 846 What, then, is Sabbath-keeping?—It is Christian experience. What,
- then, is the Sabbath blessing?—It is the blessing of sanctification by
- 848 the power of God working through Jesus Christ. What, then, is
- Sabbath-keeping?—It is the sign to the individual Christian of his own Christian experience. It is to him the measure of the working of that
- 851 creative power of God in Jesus Christ, that he may be renewed in the
- 852 image of God, that he may be made a perfect man in Christ Jesus.
- What, then, is Sabbath-keeping?—It is the sign to the Christian that he
- 854 trusts for salvation in the power that created all things. What, then, is

A moment's thought will show that it was creative power then displayed. This people were delivered by signs and wonders, which were a display of creative power. It took the same power to change

Aaron's rod into a serpent when it was cast down before Pharaoh as it

did to create the serpent in the first place. It took the same power to bring darkness over all the face of the land—darkness that could be

felt—and yet have light in the dwellings of the children of Israel, as it took in the first place, when God said, "Let there be light," and there

was light. It took the same power to divide the waters of the Red Sea,

that the children of Israel could go through on dry land, as it did in the first place when the waters were created. That is, there was at that time

a display of the creative power of God. So, after the children of Israel

had been delivered by such creative power, the Sabbath obligation was

repeated, and the Lord said: "And remember that thou wast a servant

in the land of Egypt, and that the Lord thy God brought thee out thence through a mighty hand and by a stretched-out arm; therefore

84 the Lord thy God commanded thee to keep the Sabbath day."

5 Deuteronomy 5:15. Some make the mistake of thinking that the

786 Sabbath was merely a sign to the children of Israel of their deliverance

from Egypt, and has nothing to do with any other people. The fact is

788 simply this: In the first place, the Sabbath was the sign of creative

power. When the children of Israel were delivered from Egypt, that

same power wrought for their deliverance. When the same God uses

the same power, he calls attention again to the same sign as the sign of

792 that power; and so to the children of Israel after their deliverance, the

793 Sabbath was a sign of God's creative power manifested through Christ

4 in making the heaven and the earth, and it was also a sign of his

creative power in delivering them from the land of Egypt.

But the deliverance of the children of Israel from the land of Egypt is but a type of the deliverance of the Christian from the power of sin. The Israelites could not observe the Sabbath while in bondage. God

delivered them by his own creative power, and thus opened the way for them to keep his Sabbath. He then called attention anew to the

Sabbath as the sign of that power which had delivered them, and upon

802 which they were to depend in all their experiences through to the

803 promised land.

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WHAT SABBATH-KEEPING IS

We have already learned that the Sabbath rest is a spiritual rest, and it is therefore impossible for one to keep the Sabbath unless Christ, whose presence gives rest, dwells in his heart by faith. Every case of conversion is a display of the creative power of God in calling out of darkness into light, in delivering from the power of darkness and

466 THE SABBATH BLESSING

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A blessing was placed upon the seventh day. What is the purpose of 467 the blessing of God? "Unto you first God, having raised up his Son 468 Jesus, sent him to bless you, in turning away every one of you from 469 his iniquities." Acts 3:26. The blessing of God is not put upon a man 470 because he is good, but the blessing of God is put upon him to make 471 him good. It is to turn him away from his iniquities. Now the Sabbath is designed for that very thing, because the Sabbath is the memorial of 473 the power of God in Christ. And it is the power of God in Christ that saves from sin. So the Sabbath blessing is the blessing of being turned 475 away from our iniquities as we are reminded of the great power of God in Jesus Christ to save from sin. That is to sav. the Sabbath 477 blessing is the blessing of sanctification. Can any one truly keep the Sabbath of our Lord Jesus Christ unless he is a converted person?— He cannot. It is only a converted person who can keep the Sabbath, 480 because the Sabbath is the blessing of conversion, the blessing of 481 redeeming power, the blessing of sanctification; and only that man can 482 keep the Sabbath of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ, in whom 483 creative power has wrought. So that the Sabbath becomes to him a sign, a memorial of the great power of God working in him to turn 485 him away from his iniquities,—the sign of the great power of God working through Jesus Christ to save him from sin. And so it is clear 487 that no unconverted person can keep the Sabbath.

Furthermore, the Lord blessed the seventh day, sanctified the seventh day, hallowed the seventh day. We read in Genesis 12:2 concerning Abram: "And 1 will make of thee a great nation, and I will bless thee, and make thy name great; and thou shalt be a blessing." The blessing of God put upon any person or any thing is for the purpose of making that person or that thing a blessing to some one else. So when he blessed the seventh day, he designed that the seventh day should be a blessing to others. Wherever Abram went, he was a blessing to the people with whom he was associated. In exactly the same way

wherever the Sabbath comes, it is a blessing to those who know the Sabbath. Those who were acquainted with Abram were blessed

00 because of their acquaintance with him, because God had blessed him

501 to make him a blessing to others. Those who are acquainted with the

502 Sabbath which God has blessed, share in a blessing because God made

503 it a blessing by putting his blessing upon it.

504 The idea of Sabbath is rest. That is the meaning of the term. Turning

505 to the record in Exodus, thirty-third chapter, we find that Moses

506 requested the Lord not to carry him and the people up, unless he went

with them. So the Lord says, fourteenth verse, "My presence shall go

with thee, and I will give thee rest." Who was it that went with the 509 children of Israel?—"And they drank of that spiritual Rock that went with them, and that Rock was Christ." Whose presence was it, then, 510 that was to give them rest?—It was the presence of Christ. With this 511 agree the words of Christ himself in Matthew 11:28: "Come unto me, 512 513 all ye that labor and are heavy laden, and I will give you rest." It does not make any difference when it is, whether it be before the first 514 advent of Christ, or since that time, the presence of Christ gives rest, and that constitutes the very idea of Sabbath-keeping. It was the 516 517 presence of Christ in the day that was the special blessing of the day. It is the presence of Christ in the Sabbath that makes it a Sabbath day, 518 519 a rest day, that is, spiritual rest.

CHRIST'S PRESENCE MAKES HOLY

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But go a little further. Not only is it stated that he rested on that day. and blessed that day, and made it a rest day for man, a time for spiritual refreshing, but it is said that he hallowed the day; that is, he made that day holy. The very thing that made it a Sabbath, hallowed it, made it holy. And two or three very familiar scriptures will show this plainly. Refer again to the experience of Moses at the burning bush; when the Lord called to him out of the bush, he said, "Draw not nigh hither; put off thy shoes from off thy feet, for the place whereon thou standest is holy ground." The day before that time the ground around that bush was not particularly holy ground. It is true that God is everywhere; and it is true in that general sense, that everything is holy as belonging to the Lord; but that particular portion of the earth was no more holy the day before that occurrence than any other particular portion; but just as soon as Christ revealed himself there,—as we have already learned that it was Christ at the burning bush,—that place became holy because of his presence. So the other event to which attention has been called, in Joshua, the fifth chapter; when the Prince of the host of the Lord appeared to Joshua, he said: "Loose thy shoe from off thy foot; for the place whereon thou standest is holy." It seems likely that that was a place where Joshua retired for secret prayer. It is more than likely that he had visited this place before, and no such word had come to him; but here was the personal presence of the Prince of the host of the Lord; Christ himself was there. The presence of Christ made that ground holy, and Joshua was commanded to loose the shoe from off his foot, because it was holy or hallowed ground. The mount of transfiguration was called holy because Christ in his divinity was manifested there.

We have a very marked illustration of this at the time when the law was rehearsed by Christ on Mount Sinai. Bounds were placed about

manifested in creation and the Sabbath idea. The ninety-second psalm is a psalm, or song, for the Sabbath day. That is the title of the psalm. "It is a good thing to give thanks unto the Lord, and to sing praises unto thy name, O Most High, to show forth thy loving-kindness in the 727 728 morning, and thy faithfulness every night, upon an instrument of ten strings, and upon the psaltery; upon the harp with a solemn sound. For 730 thou, Lord, hast made me glad through thy work; I will triumph in the works of thy hands." How is it that the Lord makes us glad?-Why, when we behold his works, and behold his power in those works, we remember that that power is pledged to us for salvation. And so we triumph in the works of his hands, and it is indeed a psalm, or song, 734 for the Sabbath day, because that day reminds us of the power of God 736 in Christ manifested in creation, and with that comes the blessed assurance that He who has created has also redeemed. The Creator is the Redeemer. The power in creation is the power in redemption.

The Sabbath always has been, and always will be, a sign of the power of God manifested through Christ. The reason given in the 740 commandment for setting apart the seventh day as the Sabbath, is that 741 "in six days the Lord made heaven and earth, ... and rested the seventh day." The Sabbath day, therefore, is a sign of creative power. This sign of creative power always calls our attention to the One who made the heaven and the earth; and it is true that if the Sabbath had always 745 been kept, there never would have been any false religion or idolatry; for the minds of men would have been constantly kept upon the true 747 748 God, the Creator of the heaven and the earth, as revealed in Jesus 749 Christ.

And the Sabbath is the one sign to men of this creative power of God 750 751 whenever it is manifested. There is a striking example of this in the experience of the children of Israel: "For ask now of the days that are 752 past, which were before thee, since the day that God created man upon the earth, and ask from the one side of heaven unto the other, whether 754 there hath been any such thing as this great thing is, or hath been heard like it? Did ever people hear the voice; of God speaking out of the midst of the fire, as thou hast heard, and live? Or hath God assayed to go and take him a nation from the midst of another nation, by 758 temptations, by signs, and by wonders, and by war, and by a mighty hand, and by a stretched-out arm, and by great terrors, according to all that the Lord your God did for you in Egypt before your eyes?" 761 Deuteronomy 4:32-34. Mark the inquiry. You ask from one end of 762 heaven to the other, and you go back to the very day that man was 763 created, the first display of creative power, and inquire whether there 764 has been from that time to this present time such a display of the 765 766 power of God as was seen in the deliverance of the children of Israel from Egypt. 767

verse: "If thou turn away thy foot from the Sabbath, from doing thy pleasure on my holy day; and call the Sabbath a delight, the holy of the Lord, honorable; and shalt honor him, not doing thine own ways, nor finding thine own pleasure, nor speaking thine own words, then shalt thou delight thyself in the Lord."

Another translation brings out the idea in a little plainer way, although 686 not changing the sense at all. It says, "And hast cried to the Sabbath, 687 'A delight.'" Our version says, "And hast called the Sabbath a 688 delight;" this translation says, "And hast cried to the Sabbath [called 689 out as the Sabbath came], 'A delight,'" and to the holy of the Lord 690 cried out also, "Honored." Put these texts together. The prophecy in Isaiah 42:1, speaks of Christ as God's delight; and when Christ came, 692 the record is in Matthew 3:17, "This is my Son, the Beloved, in whom 693 I did delight." When the Sabbath comes, we are instructed to call out to it, to cry to it as it comes, "A delight!" Why?—Because He in whom the Lord did delight, the delight of the Lord, the delight of the soul, is in the Sabbath. Jesus Christ is in the Sabbath, and so when the 697 Sabbath comes, we are to call to the holy of Jehovah, "Honored!" It is 698 699 the holy of Jehovah. And Christ was the holy child Jesus, and it is the 700 holy day because Christ is there in the day. And the Scripture says that if we do call to the Sabbath, "A delight!" and to the holy of Jehovah, 702 "Honored!" "then shalt thou delight thyself in the Lord." Why?— Because the Lord, who is the delight of the soul, is in the Sabbath. 703

And so we shall delight ourselves in the Lord on the Lord's day. That makes the Sabbath a glorious thing. At every step of the way, when it is properly understood, the Sabbath is suggesting Christ and his work for us. At every point it is Christ and his power; it is the creative power pledged for our redemption. It is the sign of Christ to bless, to give rest, to make holy, to sanctify. It is the sign of Christ, the delight of the soul; it is the sign of Christ, the Holy One. It is the sign of Christ, whom we are to honor. As the Sabbath suggests at every point, Christ as Creator, as Redeemer, as Saviour, and as we are to honor the Son even as we honor the Father, therefore it is impossible that one should honor Christ when he knowingly dishonors Christ's day. For that reason no people can exalt Jesus Christ as the people who honor him in the observance of the day which he has blessed and sanctified. Therefore, there is no way in which we can exalt Jesus Christ from first to last, as Creator, as Redeemer, as Saviour, when we knowingly and willfully trample upon the seventh day, the day which he has blessed and sanctified.

722 THE SABBATH A SIGN OF GOD'S POWER

Notice what a close connection there is between the power of God as

the mount, and the people could not pass beyond them. That mount 552 previous to that time was not specially distinguished from other mountains in that neighborhood; but when the Lord himself, Jesus Christ, the agent in creation, the agent in redemption, came down there 554 in person, and proclaimed anew to the world the law of God, by his 555 556 own voice, his presence there made that mount holy. The mount was bounded off by lines that separated it from the other parts of the 557 surrounding country. There was no particular difference between that 558 portion of the country and other portions surrounding it, except this, that on that particular mount Jesus Christ himself descended in person, 560 and his presence made that mount holy. If any one stepped beyond the 561 boundary, into that mount made holy by the presence of Christ, it was 562 certain death to him. Here was a particular portion of the country 563 entirely separate and distinct from the adjacent country. Men could 564 walk about as usual, but when they came to that boundary, they must 565 stop. That was in a special way God's land. To step over the line was 566 567 to step upon holy ground.

Now, just as the presence of Christ at the burning bush made the 568 569 ground holy, just as the presence of Christ with Joshua made the 570 ground holy, just as the presence of Christ on Mount Sinai made that ground holy, so the presence of Christ, which constitutes the seventh 571 day a rest day, which makes it a Sabbath, a spiritual rest, makes that 572 573 day holy. And just as there was a particular portion of the ground made holy in all these other cases, just so there was a particular 574 575 portion of time made holy. The children of Israel could go about their own pursuits; they could walk about as usual outside of that boundary, 576 but the one who treated that mount, thus marked off, the same as he treated other portions of the surrounding country, forfeited his life. 578

It is none the less true to-day that the presence of Jesus Christ has made holy a particular portion of time, the seventh day, the Sabbath, 580 and so the scripture says: "If thou turn away thy foot from the 581 582 Sabbath, from doing thy pleasure on my holy day." Isaiah 58:13. It is none the less true that man may go about as usual, may attend to his 583 usual avocations on six days of the week, but when he comes to that boundary line which marks off the time that Christ has made holy by 585 his own presence in it, if he knowingly steps over that line, and treats that time just as he treats the other time, he does it at the risk of his 587 own life. It is true that "because sentence against an evil work is not 588 speedily executed, therefore the heart of the sons of men is fully set in 589 them to do evil," but this does not lessen the force of the conclusion. 590 The Lord has indicated his mind in this matter, and he will "give every

592 man according to his ways and according to the fruit of his doings."
593 It is the presence of Christ that makes holy, and his presence has been
594 put into a particular portion of time in a special manner, and that

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portion of time has been bounded off, separate and distinct from other portions of time. When the children of Israel came up to the boundary of Sinai, they knew it. God did not leave them in ignorance of the boundary line between the common and the sacred. God has not left us 598 in ignorance. He has appointed means that we may know when we 599 600 come up to that portion of time which he has made holy by his own presence in it, and by his own blessing upon it. But just as the 601 presence of Christ at Sinai made that mount holy, just as his presence in the Sabbath makes that holy, just so the presence of Christ in the individual makes him holy. The Sabbath was designed as a constant reminder of the work of God through Christ in redemption. Without holiness no man shall see the Lord. We are commanded, "Be ye holy, 607 for I am holy." But we cannot make ourselves holy. There is one thing that always makes holy, and that is the presence of Jesus Christ. When Christ dwells in our hearts by faith, we are made holy by his presence, and this is the blessing of Sabbath-keeping. That is Christian experience; that is the Christian life. When Christ dwells in the heart 611 by faith, he by his presence makes the believer holy. 612 613

DOUBLE BLESSING ON THE SABBATH

615 But is it not true that we have the blessing of God and the presence of Christ on other days besides the Sabbath day?—Most certainly it is. But there is a difference between the blessing of God upon man and 617 the blessing of God upon the day. In the beginning, speaking of the creation of man, the word says, "And God blessed them." When it 619 came to the seventh day, and God in Christ rested from his work, he 620 then blessed the seventh day. Now, there is the blessing upon man, 621 and that blessing has continued for every one who will receive it until 622 the present time; there is the blessing upon the day, and that blessing 623 has continued upon that day, and is there now.

625 But God in Christ never blessed any other day. He blesses man upon every day, but he has blessed only one day, and that is the seventh 626 day. So when man, upon whom the blessing of God already rests, 627 comes to the seventh day, upon which a blessing rests, there are two 628 blessings, and both of them for man; and so it is possible upon the 629 seventh day of the week to enjoy a blessing which cannot be enjoyed 630 upon any other day because it is not there. When the Sabbath goes by us, the Sabbath blessing goes along with it. God's blessing is still with 632 us upon the first day of the week, his blessing remains upon us 633 wherever we go, his blessing remains upon the Sabbath wherever it 634 goes; and when it comes around to us again, the blessing is still upon 635 it, and it has a blessing in addition to the blessing that God has given 636 us. This is the blessing of the Sabbath; this is the blessing of Sabbath638 keeping.

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But not only is it said that God in Christ blessed the Sabbath day and hallowed it, but he sanctified it. Notice what it is that sanctifies. "And there I will meet with the children of Israel, and the tabernacle shall be

sanctified by my glory." Exodus 29:43. What is it that sanctifies?—It

is the presence, the glory of God in Christ. And just as Christ dwelling

644 in the tabernacle sanctified it, so Christ in the believer sanctifies him.

THE SABBATH A SIGN OF SANCTIFICATION

Now read Ezekiel 20:12: "Moreover also I gave them my Sabbaths, to be a sign between me and them, that they might know that I am the Lord that sanctify them." Or, as another translation reads, "I am Jehovah, their sanctifier." And in connection with that read Exodus 31:13: "Speak thou also unto the children of Israel, saying, Verily my Sabbaths ye shall keep; for it is a sign between me and you throughout

your generations; that ye may know that I am the Lord that doth

sanctifiy you." Another translation gives that clause in this way: "I, Jehovah, am sanctifying you." Now, of what is the Sabbath to be a

656 sign to us as it comes week after week?—It is to be a sign that "I,

Jehovah, am sanctifying you," and every succeeding Sabbath marks the progress of that work of sanctification. We receive the blessing of

659 God on one Sabbath; the next one comes, and if we have been

growing in grace and in the knowledge of our Lord and Saviour Jesus

661 Christ, the blessing of the next Sabbath is an added blessing. It teaches

us more and more of the power of God in creation and in redemption. We add to our experience, and it is a sign continually, "I, Jehovah, am

sanctifying you," making you holy. Thus it appears again that the

blessing of the Sabbath is the blessing of sanctification.

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667 THE SABBATH NOT A BURDEN

God never intended that the Sabbath should be a burden to any one, but rather a blessing; and he will now make it such to all who honor

670 him in its observance.

We read of the testimony that the Father bore of Christ when he was

here upon the earth (Matthew 3:17): "And lo a voice from heaven,

saying, This is my beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased." Another

674 translation gives this version of this text: "Lo a voice out of the

75 heavens, saying, This is my Son, the beloved, in whom I did delight."

Read, in connection with that, the prophecy of Isaiah 42:1: "Behold

my servant, whom I uphold; mine elect, in whom my soul delighteth."

This is a prophecy of Christ. So, when Christ came, the testimony was, "This is my Son, the beloved, in whom I did delight." Now read that

familiar scripture in the fifty-eighth chapter of Isaiah, the thirteenth